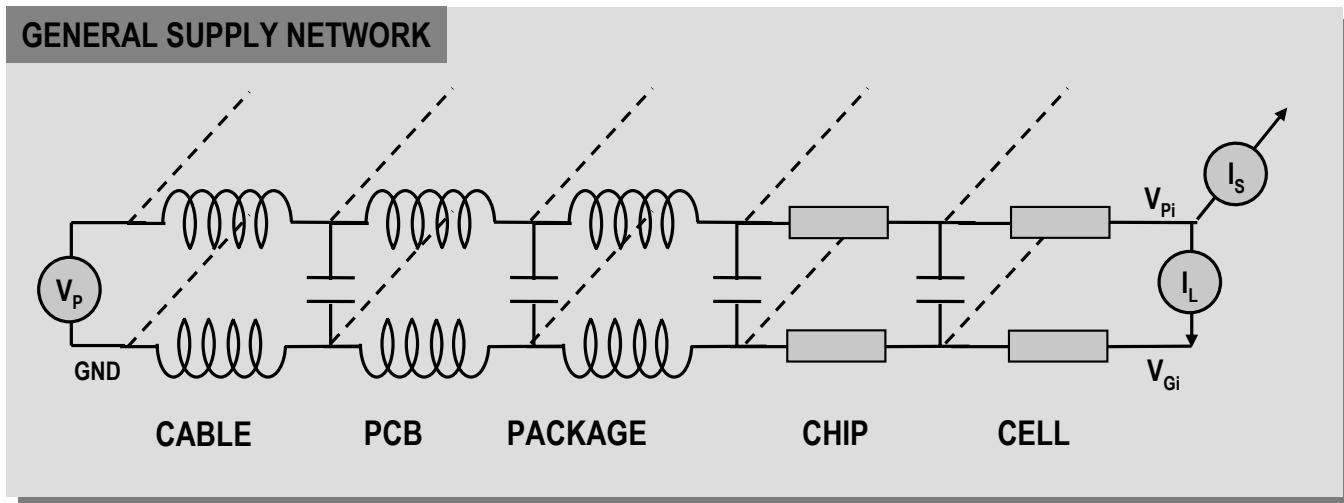


Chapter 4_3

Power Distribution

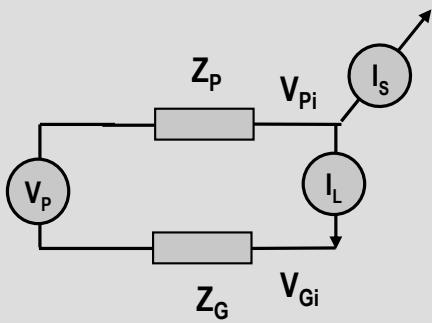


I_L : LOCAL CURRENTS CLOSING THROUGH THE SAME BRANCH

I_s : SIGNAL CURRENTS CLOSING THROUGH A DIFFERENT BRANCH

Digital Systems

LOCAL RETURNS



If $I_s = 0$

$$V_{pi} = V_p - I_L \cdot Z_p$$

$$V_{gi} = V_g + I_L \cdot Z_g$$

$$V_{pi} - V_{gi} = V_p - V_g - I_L (Z_p + Z_g)$$

$$V_{pi} + V_{gi} = V_p + V_g - I_L (Z_p - Z_g)$$

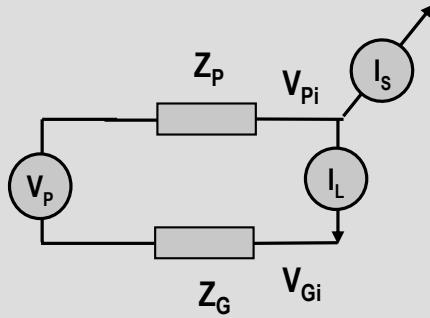
If $Z_p = Z_g$

$$V_{pi} + V_{gi} = V_p + V_g$$

COMMON MODE VOLTAGE (REFERENCE) DOESN'T CHANGE

Digital Systems

SIGNAL RETURNS



si $I_s \neq 0$

$$V_{pi} = V_p - (I_L + I_s) \cdot Z_p$$

$$V_{Gi} = V_G + I_L \cdot Z_G$$

$$V_{pi} - V_{Gi} = V_p - V_G - I_L (Z_p + Z_G) - I_s \cdot Z_p$$

$$V_{pi} + V_{Gi} = V_p + V_G - I_L (Z_p - Z_G) - I_s \cdot Z_p$$

si $Z_p = Z_G$

$$V_{pi} + V_{Gi} = V_p + V_G - I_s \cdot Z_p$$

COMMON MODE VOLTAGE (REFERENCE) CHANGES