

TL071, TL071A, TL071B, TL072 TL072A, TL072B, TL074, TL074A, TL074B LOW-NOISE JFET-INPUT OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS080D – SEPTEMBER 1978 – REVISED AUGUST 1996

- Low Power Consumption
- Wide Common-Mode and Differential Voltage Ranges
- Low Input Bias and Offset Currents
- Output Short-Circuit Protection
- Low Total Harmonic Distortion
0.003% Typ
- Low Noise
 $V_n = 18 \text{ nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ Typ at $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$
- High Input Impedance . . . JFET Input Stage
- Internal Frequency Compensation
- Latch-Up-Free Operation
- High Slew Rate . . . 13 V/ μs Typ
- Common-Mode Input Voltage Range
Includes V_{CC+}

description

The JFET-input operational amplifiers in the TL07_ series are designed as low-noise versions of the TL08_ series amplifiers with low input bias and offset currents and fast slew rate. The low harmonic distortion and low noise make the TL07_ series ideally suited for high-fidelity and audio preamplifier applications. Each amplifier features JFET inputs (for high input impedance) coupled with bipolar output stages integrated on a single monolithic chip.

The C-suffix devices are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C. The I-suffix devices are characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C. The M-suffix devices are characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of –55°C to 125°C.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

| T _A | V _{IO} max AT 25°C | PACKAGE | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | | SMALL OUTLINE (D)† | CHIP CARRIER (FK) | CERAMIC DIP (J) | CERAMIC DIP (JG) | PLASTIC DIP (N) | PLASTIC DIP (P) | TSSOP PACKAGE (PW) | FLAT PACKAGE (W) |
| 0°C to 70°C | 10 mV 6 mV 3 mV | TL071CD TL071ACD TL071BCD | — | — | — | — | TL071CP TL071ACP TL071BCP | TL071CPWLE — — | — |
| | 10 mV 6 mV 3 mV | TL072CD TL072ACD TL072BCD | — | — | — | — | TL072CP TL072ACP TL072BCP | TL072CPWLE — — | — |
| | 10 mV 6 mV 3 mV | TL074CD TL074ACD TL074BCD | — | — | — | TL074CN TL074ACN TL074BCN | — | TL074CPWLE — — | — |
| –40°C to 85°C | 6 mV | TL071ID TL072ID TL074ID | — | — | — | — — TL074IN | TL071IP TL072IP — | — | — |
| –55°C to 125°C | 6 mV 6 mV 9 mV | — | TL071MFK TL072MFK TL074MFK | — — TL074MJ | TL071MJG TL072MJG — | — — TL074MN | — TL072MP — | — | — — TL074MW |

† The D package is available taped and reeled. Add the suffix R to the device type (e.g., TL071CDR). The PW package is only available left-ended taped and reeled (e.g., TL072CPWLE).



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

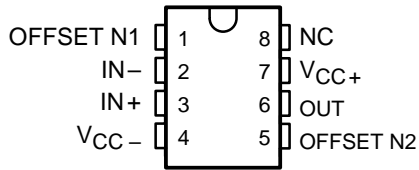
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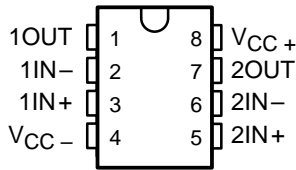
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SLOS080D – SEPTEMBER 1978 – REVISED AUGUST 1996

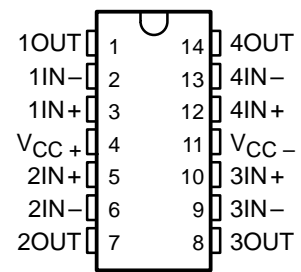
TL071, TL071A, TL071B
D, JG, P, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



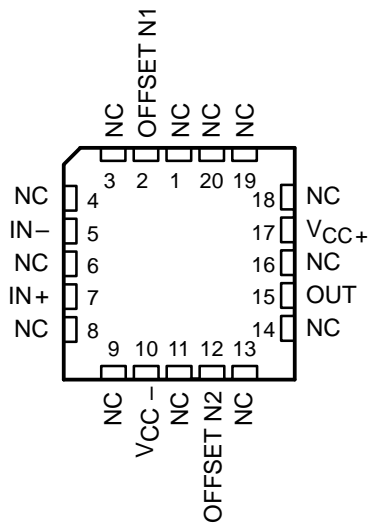
TL072, TL072A, TL072B
D, JG, P, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



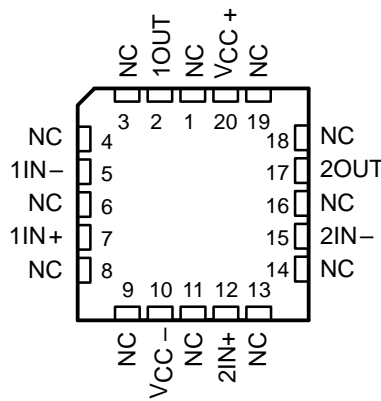
TL074, TL074A, TL074B
D, J, N, OR PW PACKAGE
TL074...W PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



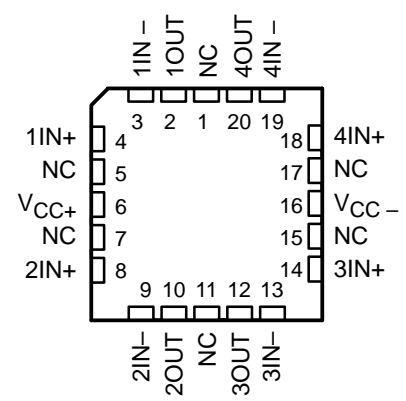
TL071
FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



TL072
FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

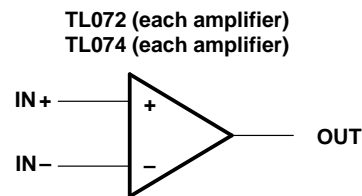
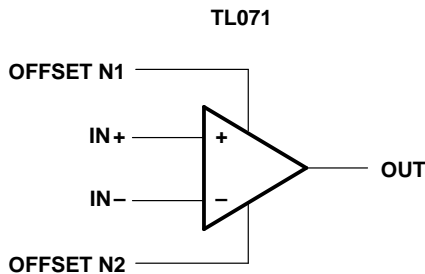


TL074
FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

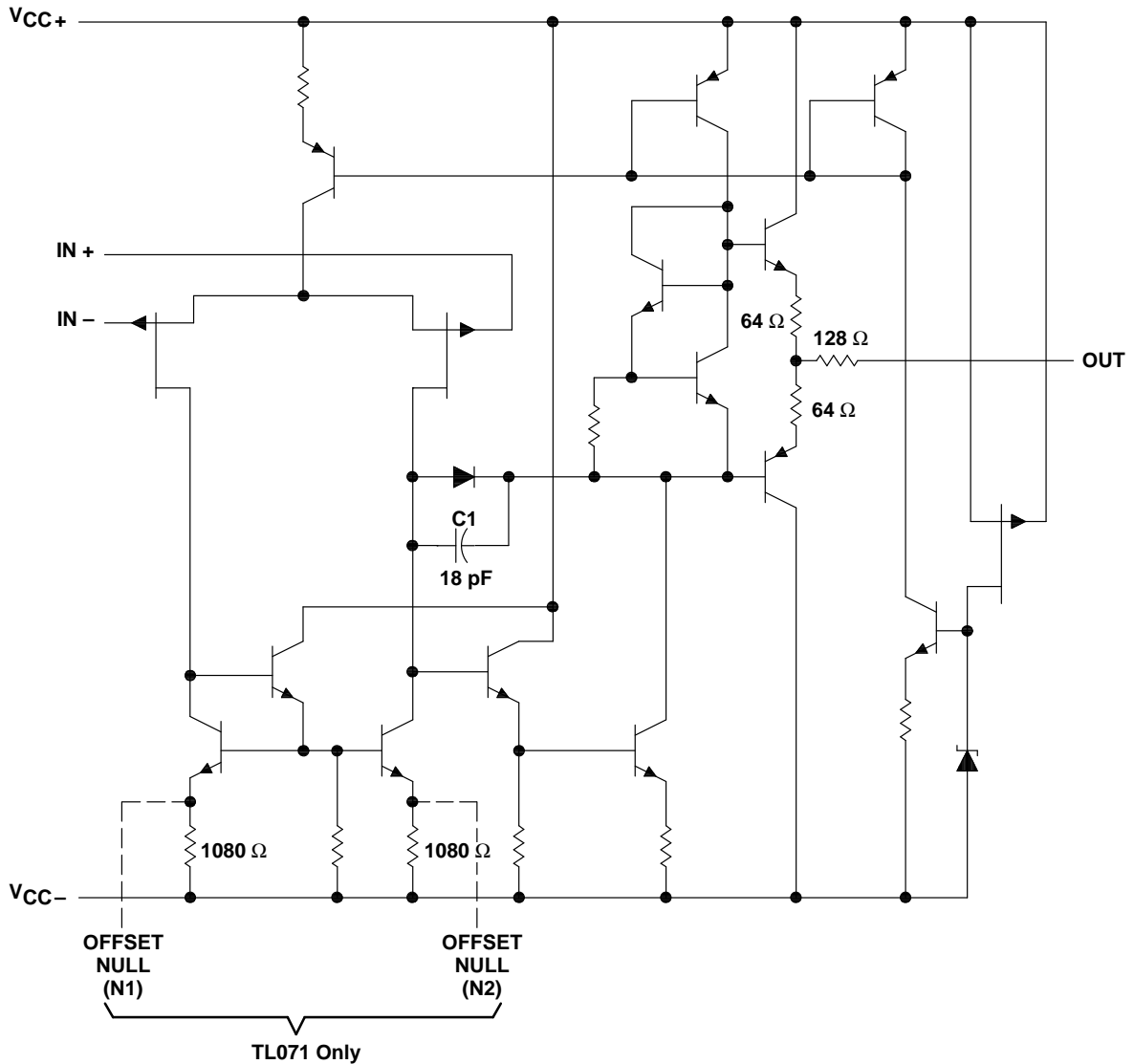
symbols



**TL071, TL071A, TL071B, TL072
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SLOS080D – SEPTEMBER 1978 – REVISED AUGUST 1996

schematic (each amplifier)



All component values shown are nominal.

| COMPONENT COUNT† | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| COMPONENT TYPE | TL071 | TL072 | TL074 |
| Resistors | 11 | 22 | 44 |
| Transistors | 14 | 28 | 56 |
| JFET | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Diodes | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Capacitors | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| epi-FET | 1 | 2 | 4 |

† Includes bias and trim circuitry

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SLOS080D – SEPTEMBER 1978 – REVISED AUGUST 1996

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage, V_{CC+} (see Note 1) 18 V
Supply voltage, V_{CC-} (see Note 1) -18 V
Differential input voltage, V_{ID} (see Note 2) ± 30 V
Input voltage, V_I (see Notes 1 and 3) ± 15 V
Duration of output short circuit (see Note 4) unlimited
Continuous total power dissipation See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A : C suffix 0°C to 70°C
 I suffix -40°C to 85°C
 M suffix -55°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range -65°C to 150°C
Case temperature for 60 seconds: FK package 260°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds: J, JG, or W package 300°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds: D, N, P, or PW package 260°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are with respect to the midpoint between V_{CC+} and V_{CC-} .
2. Differential voltages are at $IN+$ with respect to $IN-$.
3. The magnitude of the input voltage must never exceed the magnitude of the supply voltage or 15 V, whichever is less.
4. The output may be shorted to ground or to either supply. Temperature and/or supply voltages must be limited to ensure that the dissipation rating is not exceeded.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

| PACKAGE | $T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | DERATING FACTOR | DERATE ABOVE T_A | $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING |
|-------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------|--|--|---|
| D (8 pin) | 680 mW | 5.8 mW/°C | 33°C | 465 mW | 378 mW | N/A |
| D (14 pin) | 680 mW | 7.6 mW/°C | 60°C | 604 mW | 490 mW | N/A |
| FK | 680 mW | 11.0 mW/°C | 88°C | 680 mW | 680 mW | 273 mW |
| J | 680 mW | 11.0 mW/°C | 88°C | 680 mW | 680 mW | 273 mW |
| JG | 680 mW | 8.4 mW/°C | 69°C | 672 mW | 546 mW | 210 mW |
| N | 680 mW | 9.2 mW/°C | 76°C | 680 mW | 597 mW | N/A |
| P | 680 mW | 8.0 mW/°C | 65°C | 640 mW | 520 mW | N/A |
| PW (8 pin) | 525 mW | 4.2 mW/°C | 70°C | 525 mW | N/A | N/A |
| PW (14 pin) | 700 mW | 5.6 mW/°C | 70°C | 700 mW | N/A | N/A |
| W | 680 mW | 8.0 mW/°C | 65°C | 640 mW | 520 mW | 200 mW |



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LOW-NOISE JFET-INPUT OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS**

SLOS080D – SEPTEMBER 1978 – REVISED AUGUST 1996

electrical characteristics, $V_{CC\pm} = \pm 15\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS† | TA‡ | TL071C TL072C TL074C | | | TL071AC TL072AC TL074AC | | | TL071BC TL072BC TL074BC | | | TL071I TL072I TL074I | | | UNIT |
|----------------------------------|---|------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|----------------------------|-----------|------|-------|
| | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V _{IO} | V _O = 0, R _S = 50 Ω | 25°C | 3 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | mV |
| | | Full range | | | | | | 7.5 | | | | | | 8 | |
| α _{VIO} | V _O = 0, R _S = 50 Ω | Full range | 18 | | | 18 | | | 18 | | | 18 | | | μV/°C |
| I _{IO} | V _O = 0 | 25°C | 5 | 100 | 10 | 5 | 100 | 2 | 5 | 100 | 2 | 5 | 100 | pA | |
| | | Full range | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | nA |
| I _{IB} | V _O = 0 | 25°C | 65 | 200 | 7 | 65 | 200 | 7 | 65 | 200 | 7 | 65 | 200 | pA | |
| | | Full range | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 | nA |
| V _{ICR} | Common-mode input voltage range | 25°C | ±11 | -12 to 15 | | ±11 | -12 to 15 | | ±11 | -12 to 15 | | ±11 | -12 to 15 | V | |
| | | 25°C | ±12 | ±13.5 | | ±12 | ±13.5 | | ±12 | ±13.5 | | ±12 | ±13.5 | | |
| V _{OM} | Maximum peak output voltage swing | Full range | ±12 | ±10 | | ±12 | ±10 | | ±12 | ±10 | | ±12 | ±10 | V | |
| | Large-signal differential voltage amplification | 25°C | 25 | 200 | | 25 | 200 | | 25 | 200 | | 25 | 200 | V/mV | |
| | | Full range | 15 | | | 25 | | | 25 | | | 25 | | | |
| B ₁ | Unity-gain bandwidth | 25°C | 3 | | | 3 | | | 3 | | | 3 | | MHz | |
| | | 25°C | 10 ¹² | | | 10 ¹² | | | 10 ¹² | | | 10 ¹² | | Ω | |
| CMRR | Common-mode rejection ratio | 25°C | 70 | 100 | | 75 | 100 | | 75 | 100 | | 75 | 100 | dB | |
| | | 25°C | 70 | 100 | | 80 | 100 | | 80 | 100 | | 80 | 100 | | |
| kSVR | Supply-voltage rejection ratio (ΔV _{CC±} /ΔV _{IO}) | 25°C | 70 | 100 | | 70 | 100 | | 80 | 100 | | 80 | 100 | dB | |
| | | 25°C | 70 | 100 | | 70 | 100 | | 70 | 100 | | 70 | 100 | | |
| I _{CC} | Supply current (each amplifier) | 25°C | 1.4 | 2.5 | | 1.4 | 2.5 | | 1.4 | 2.5 | | 1.4 | 2.5 | mA | |
| V _{O1} /V _{O2} | Crosstalk attenuation | 25°C | 120 | | | 120 | | | 120 | | | 120 | | dB | |

† All characteristics are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode voltage unless otherwise specified.

‡ Full range is T_A = 0°C to 70°C for TL07_C, TL07_AC, TL07_BC and is T_A = -40°C to 85°C for TL07_I.

§ Input bias currents of a FET-input operational amplifier are normal junction reverse currents, which are temperature sensitive as shown in Figure 4. Pulse techniques must be used that maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible.



**TL071, TL071A, TL071B, TL072
TL072A, TL072B, TL074, TL074A, TL074B
LOW-NOISE JFET-INPUT OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS**

SLOS080D – SEPTEMBER 1978 – REVISED AUGUST 1996

electrical characteristics, $V_{CC\pm} = \pm 15$ V (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS† | T_A ‡ | TL071M TL072M | | | TL074M | | | UNIT |
|---|--|------------|------------------|------------|-----|----------|------------|-----|------------------|
| | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V_{IO} Input offset voltage | $V_O = 0, R_S = 50 \Omega$ | 25°C | | 3 | 6 | | 3 | 9 | mV |
| | | Full range | | | 9 | | | 15 | |
| α_{VIO} Temperature coefficient of input offset voltage | $V_O = 0, R_S = 50 \Omega$ | Full range | | 18 | | | 18 | | $\mu V/^\circ C$ |
| I_{IO} Input offset current | $V_O = 0$ | 25°C | | 5 | 100 | | 5 | 100 | pA |
| | | Full range | | | 20 | | | 20 | nA |
| I_{IB} Input bias current‡ | $V_O = 0$ | 25°C | | 65 | 200 | | 65 | 200 | pA |
| | | Full range | | | 50 | | | 50 | nA |
| V_{ICR} Common-mode input voltage range | | 25°C | ± 11 | -12 to 15 | | ± 11 | -12 to 15 | | V |
| V_{OM} Maximum peak output voltage swing | $R_L = 10 k\Omega$ | 25°C | ± 12 | ± 13.5 | | ± 12 | ± 13.5 | | V |
| | $R_L \geq 10 k\Omega$ | Full range | ± 12 | | | ± 12 | | | |
| | $R_L \geq 2 k\Omega$ | | ± 10 | | | ± 10 | | | |
| A_{VD} Large-signal differential voltage amplification | $V_O = \pm 10$ V, $R_L \geq 2 k\Omega$ | 25°C | 35 | 200 | | 35 | 200 | | V/mV |
| | | Full range | 15 | | | 15 | | | |
| B_1 Unity-gain bandwidth | $T_A = 25^\circ C$ | | | 3 | | | 3 | | MHz |
| r_i Input resistance | $T_A = 25^\circ C$ | | | 10^{12} | | | 10^{12} | | Ω |
| CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio | $V_{IC} = V_{ICRmin}, V_O = 0, R_S = 50 \Omega$ | 25°C | 80 | 86 | | 80 | 86 | | dB |
| k_{SVR} Supply-voltage rejection ratio ($\Delta V_{CC\pm}/\Delta V_{IO}$) | $V_{CC} = \pm 9$ V to ± 15 V, $V_O = 0, R_S = 50 \Omega$ | 25°C | 80 | 86 | | 80 | 86 | | dB |
| I_{CC} Supply current (each amplifier) | $V_O = 0, \text{No load}$ | 25°C | | 1.4 | 2.5 | | 1.4 | 2.5 | mA |
| V_{O1}/V_{O2} Crosstalk attenuation | $A_{VD} = 100$ | 25°C | | 120 | | | 120 | | dB |

† Input bias currents of a FET-input operational amplifier are normal junction reverse currents, which are temperature sensitive as shown in Figure 4. Pulse techniques must be used that will maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible.

‡ All characteristics are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode voltage unless otherwise specified. Full range is $T_A = -55^\circ C$ to $125^\circ C$.



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TL072A, TL072B, TL074, TL074A, TL074B**

SLOS080D – SEPTEMBER 1978 – REVISED AUGUST 1996

operating characteristics, $V_{CC\pm} = \pm 15\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL07xM | | | ALL OTHERS | | | UNIT |
|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|------------------------------|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| SR | Slew rate at unity gain $V_I = 10\text{ V}$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$, $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, See Figure 1 | 5 | 13 | | 8 | 13 | | $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| t_r | Rise time overshoot factor $V_I = 20\text{ mV}$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$, $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, See Figure 1 | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | | | μs |
| | | 20% | | | 20% | | | |
| V_n | Equivalent input noise voltage $R_S = 20\ \Omega$ | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | | 18 | | | $\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| | | $f = 10\text{ Hz to } 10\text{ kHz}$ | | | 4 | | | μV |
| I_n | Equivalent input noise current $R_S = 20\ \Omega$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | 0.01 | | | 0.01 | | | $\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| THD | Total harmonic distortion $V_{\text{rms}} = 6\text{ V}$, $R_L \geq 2\text{ k}\Omega$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$, $A_{VD} = 1$, $R_S \leq 1\text{ k}\Omega$, | 0.003% | | | 0.003% | | | |

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

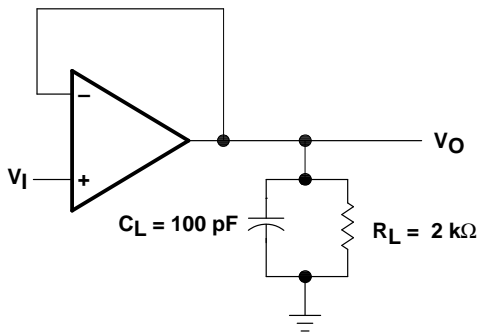


Figure 1. Unity-Gain Amplifier

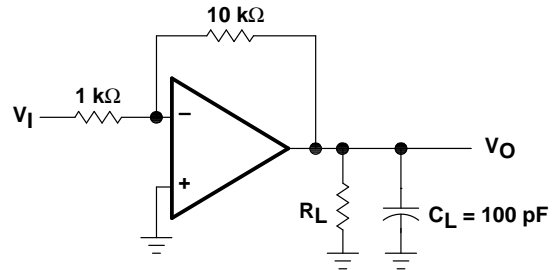


Figure 2. Gain-of-10 Inverting Amplifier

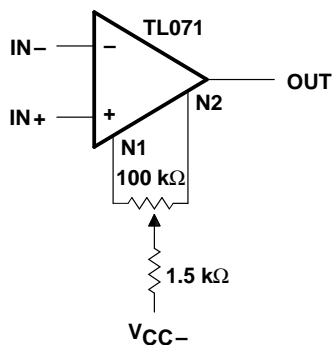


Figure 3. Input Offset Voltage Null Circuit

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table of Graphs

| | | FIGURE | |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| I _{IB} | Input bias current | vs Free-air temperature | 4 |
| V _{OM} | Maximum output voltage | vs Frequency | 5, 6, 7 |
| | | vs Free-air temperature | 8 |
| | | vs Load resistance | 9 |
| | | vs Supply voltage | 10 |
| A _{VD} | Large-signal differential voltage amplification | vs Free-air temperature | 11 |
| | | vs Frequency | 12 |
| | Phase shift | vs Frequency | 12 |
| | Normalized unity-gain bandwidth | vs Free-air temperature | 13 |
| | Normalized phase shift | vs Free-air temperature | 13 |
| CMRR | Common-mode rejection ratio | vs Free-air temperature | 14 |
| I _{CC} | Supply current | vs Supply voltage | 15 |
| | | vs Free-air temperature | 16 |
| P _D | Total power dissipation | vs Free-air temperature | 17 |
| | | Normalized slew rate | vs Free-air temperature |
| V _n | Equivalent input noise voltage | vs Frequency | 19 |
| THD | Total harmonic distortion | vs Frequency | 20 |
| | | Large-signal pulse response | vs Time |
| V _O | Output voltage | vs Elapsed time | 22 |

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

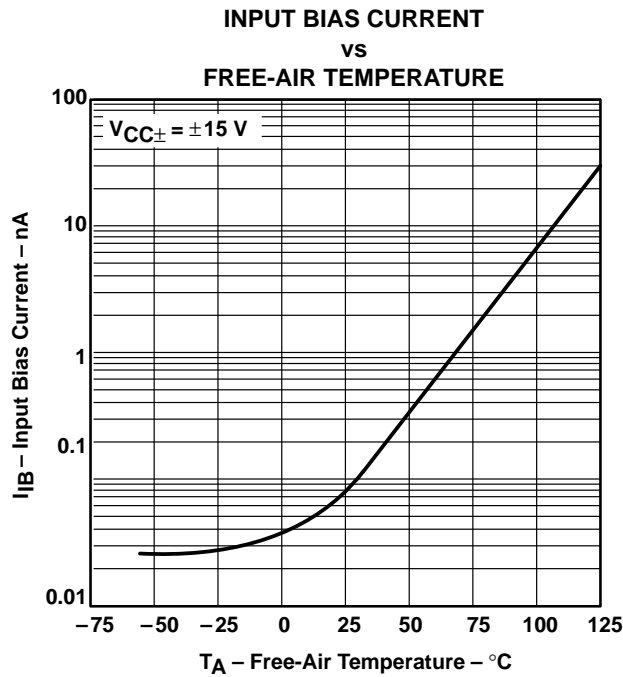


Figure 4

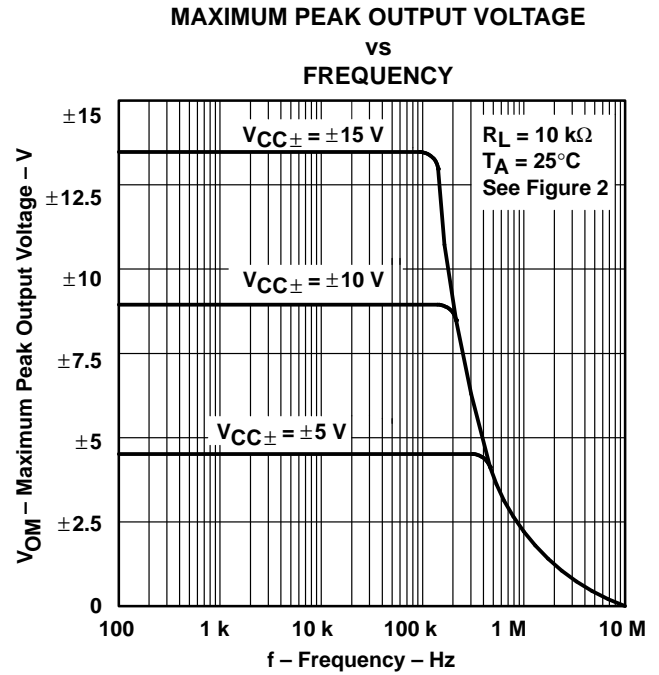


Figure 5

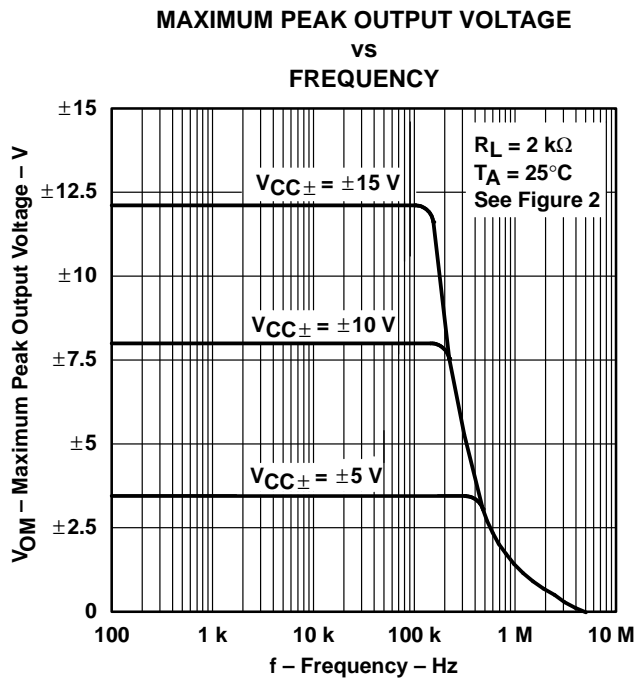


Figure 6

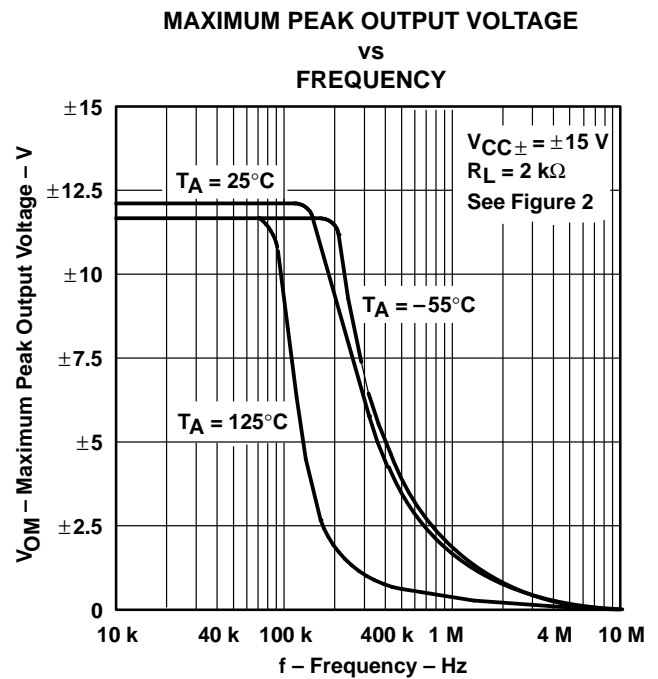


Figure 7

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

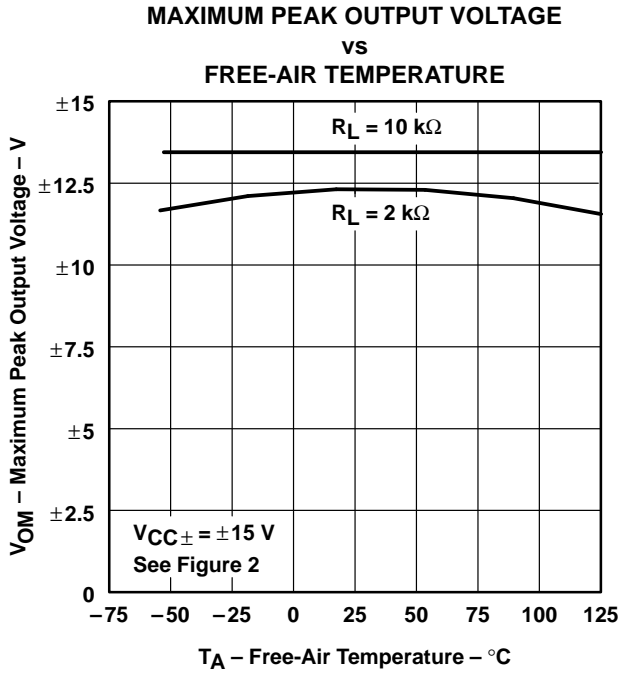


Figure 8

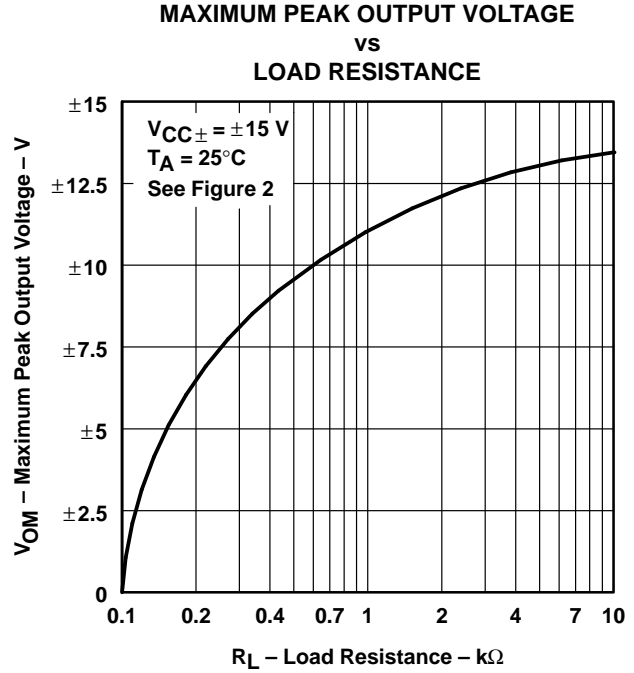


Figure 9

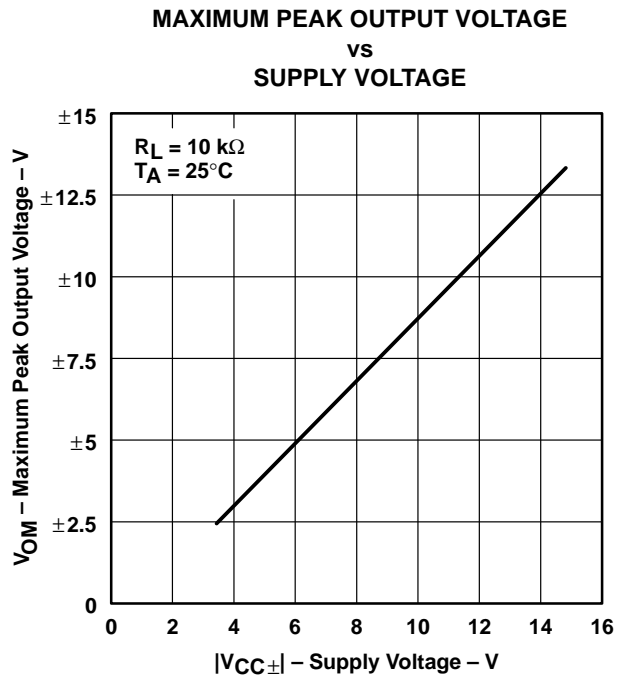


Figure 10

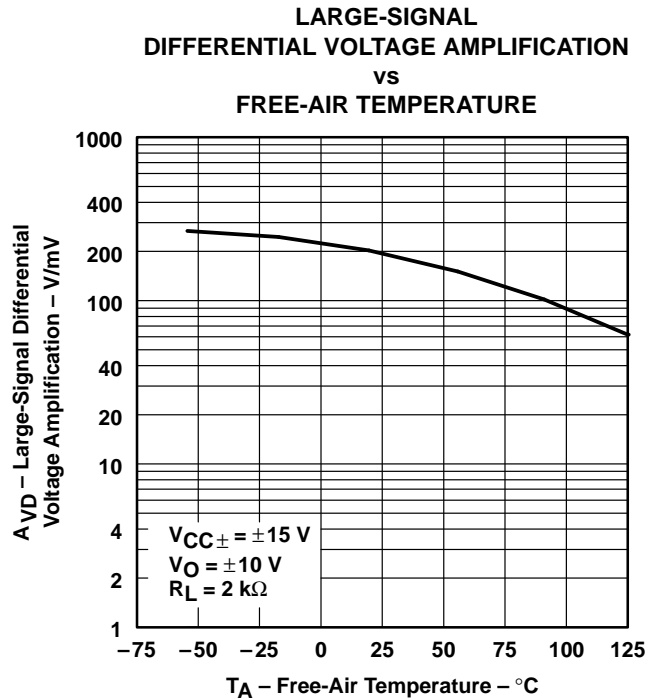


Figure 11

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†
 LARGE-SIGNAL
 DIFFERENTIAL VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION
 AND PHASE SHIFT
 vs
 FREQUENCY

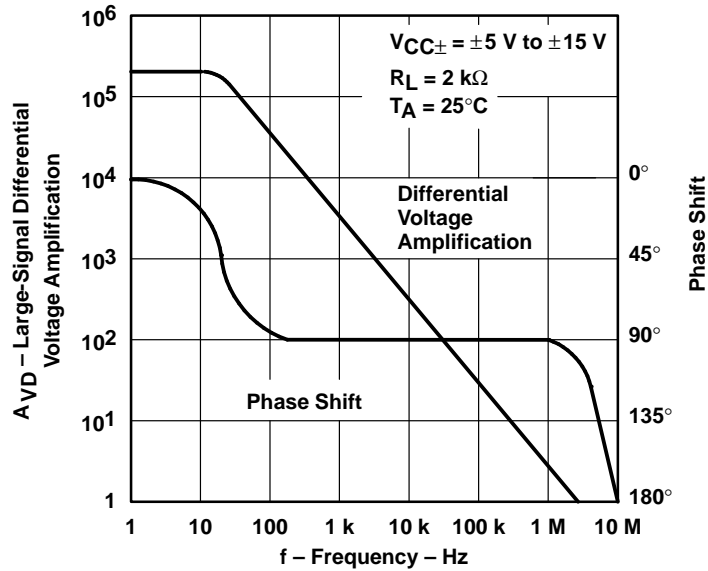


Figure 12

NORMALIZED UNITY-GAIN BANDWIDTH
 AND PHASE SHIFT
 vs
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

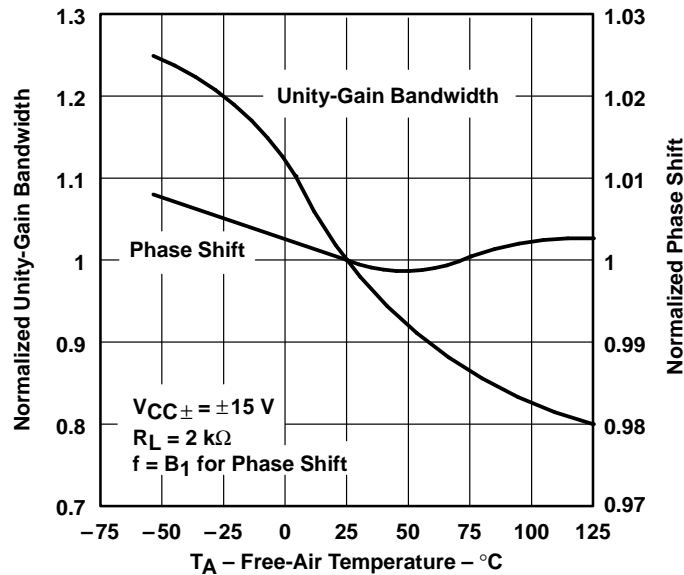


Figure 13

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

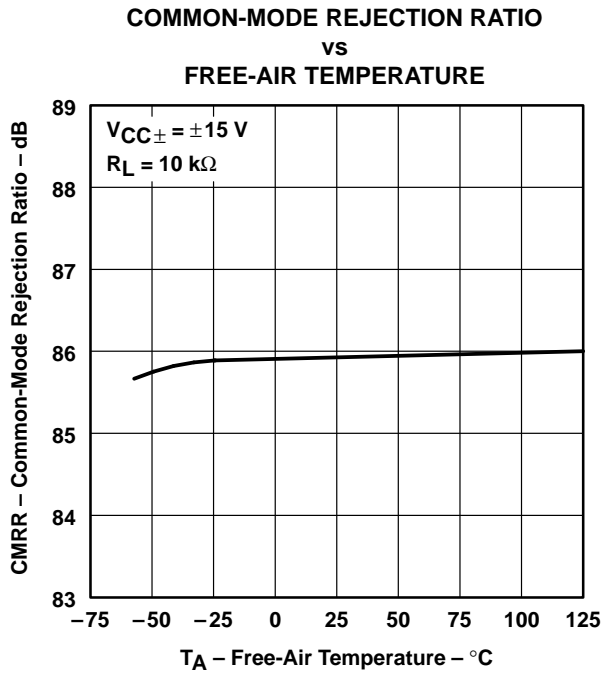


Figure 14

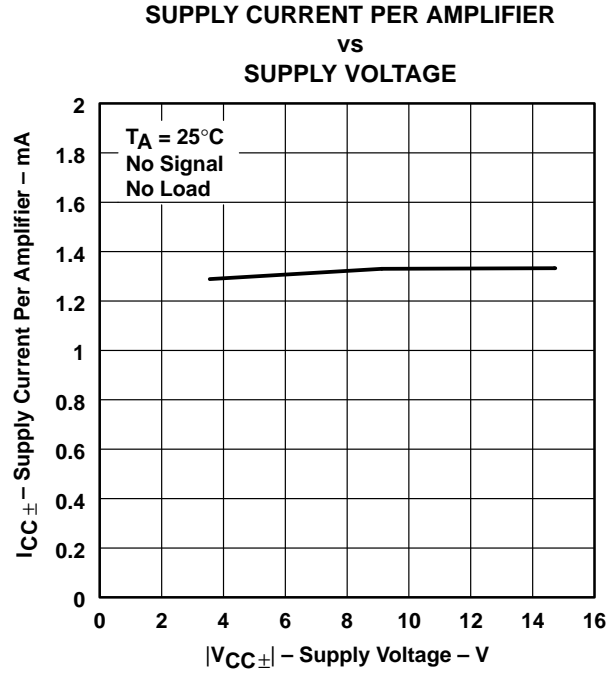


Figure 15

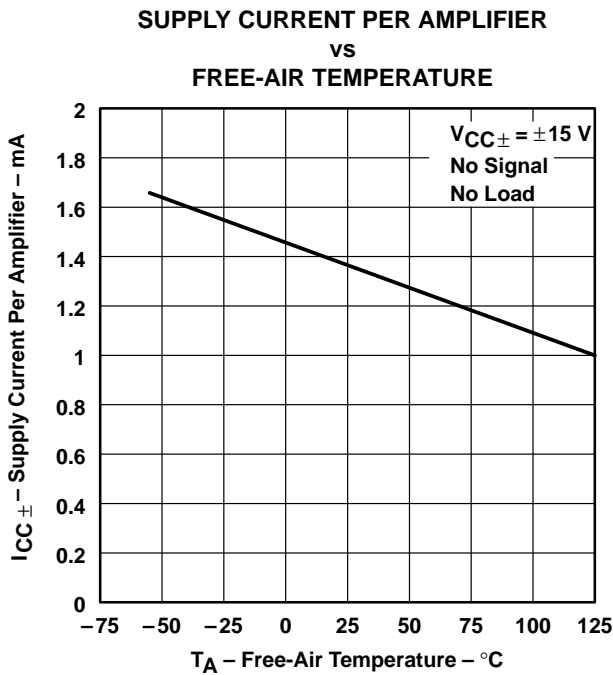


Figure 16

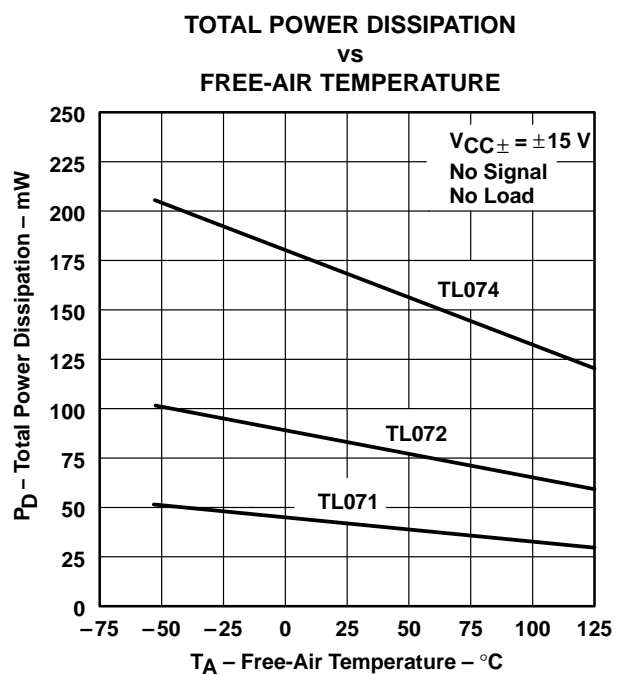


Figure 17

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

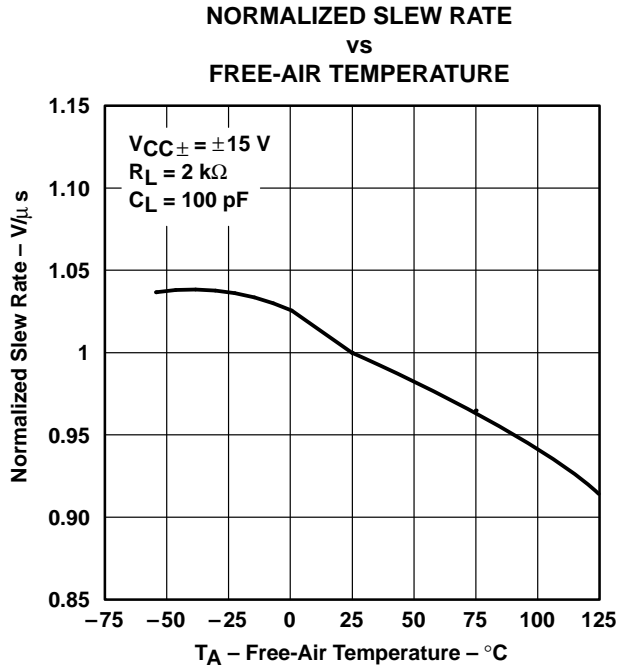


Figure 18

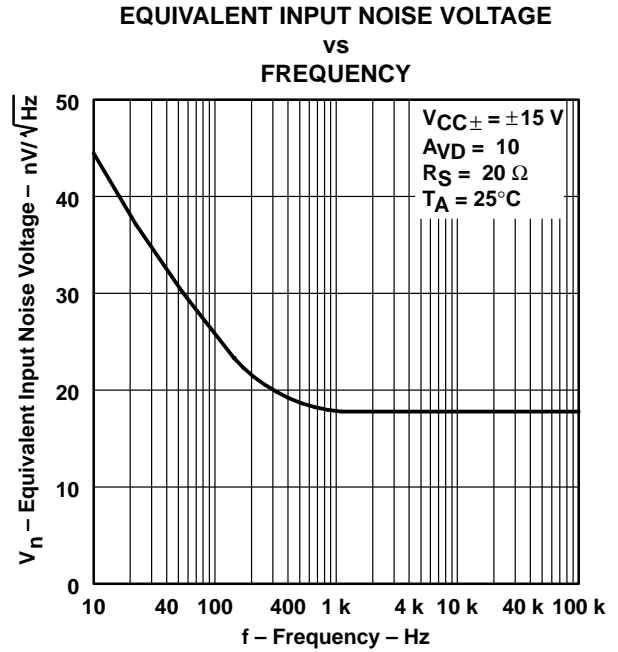


Figure 19

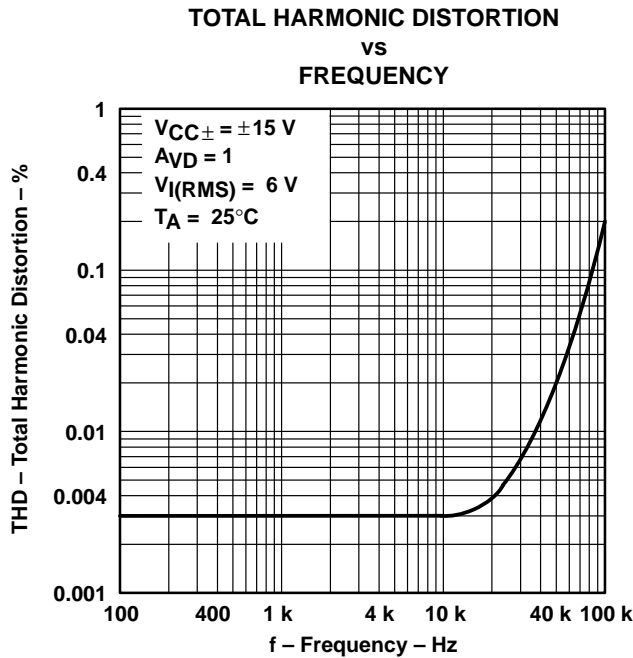


Figure 20

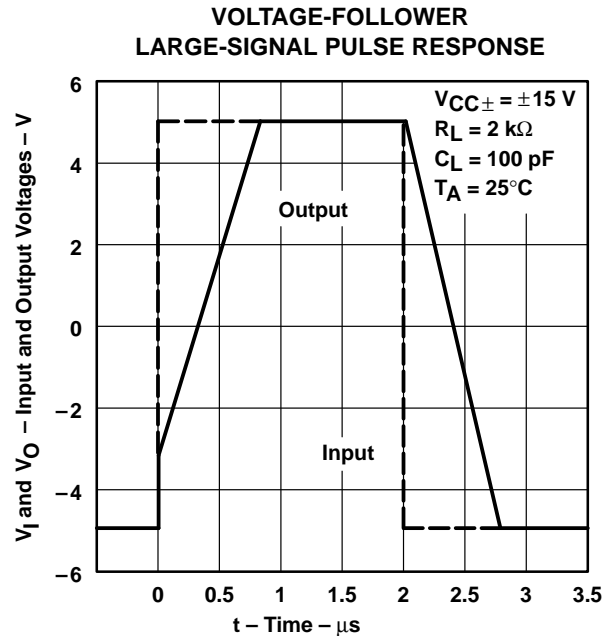


Figure 21

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

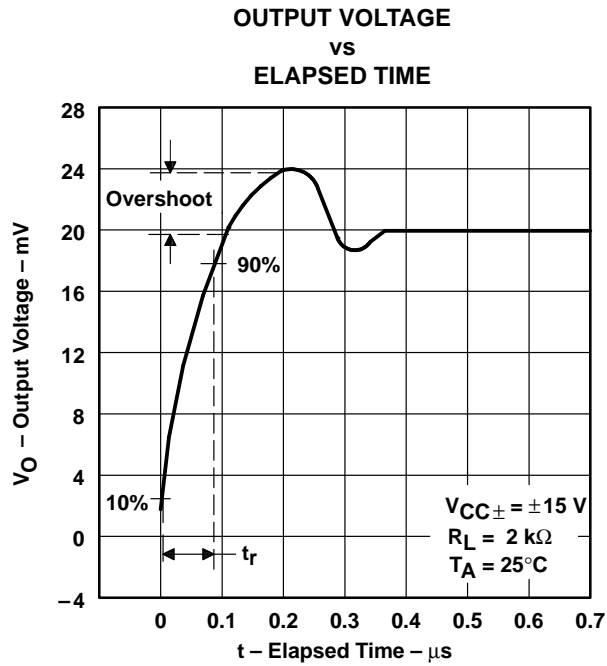


Figure 22

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Table of Application Diagrams

| APPLICATION DIAGRAM | PART NUMBER | FIGURE |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------|
| 0.5-Hz square-wave oscillator | TL071 | 23 |
| High-Q notch filter | TL071 | 24 |
| Audio-distribution amplifier | TL074 | 25 |
| 100-kHz quadrature oscillator | TL072 | 26 |
| AC amplifier | TL071 | 27 |

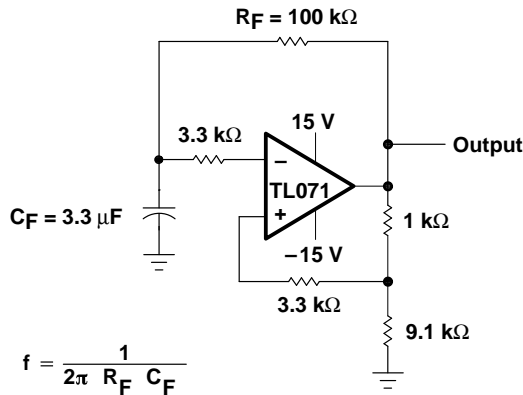


Figure 23. 0.5-Hz Square-Wave Oscillator

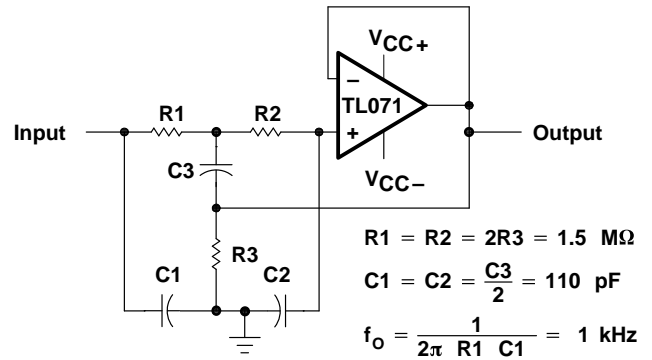


Figure 24. High-Q Notch Filter

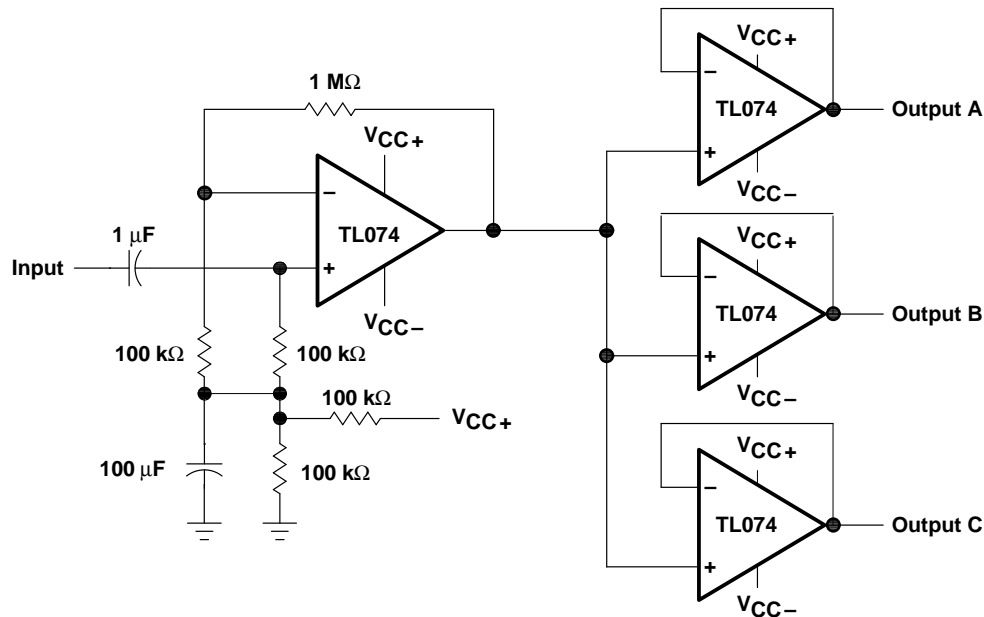
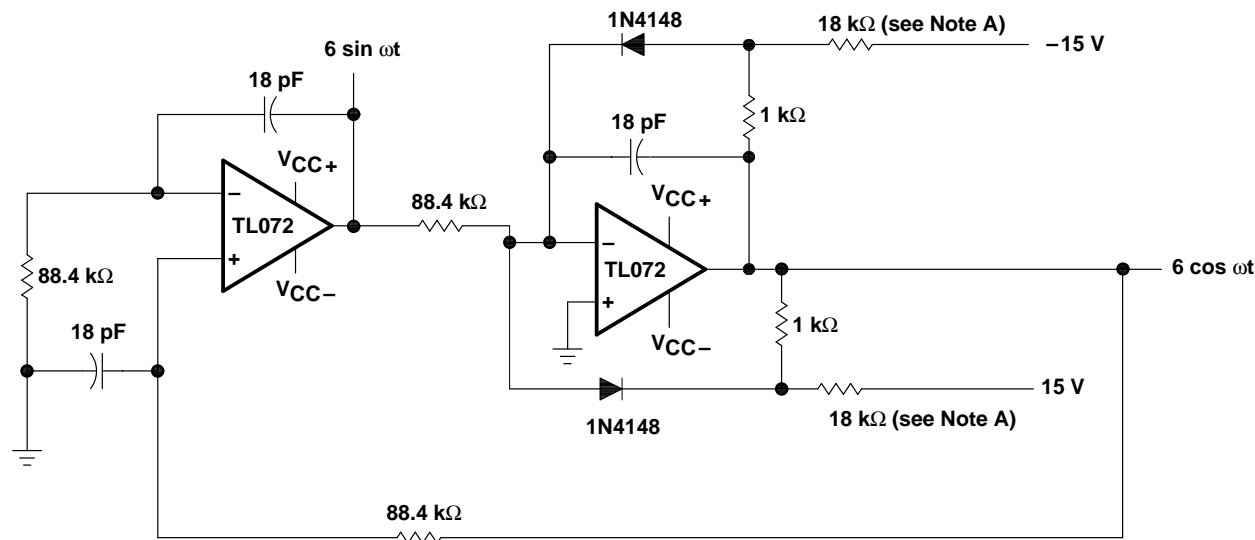


Figure 25. Audio-Distribution Amplifier

APPLICATION INFORMATION



NOTE A: These resistor values may be adjusted for a symmetrical output.

Figure 26. 100-kHz Quadrature Oscillator

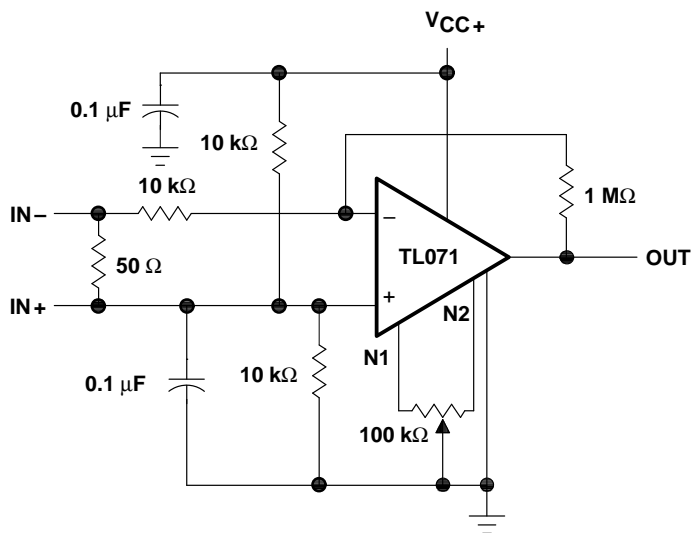


Figure 27. AC Amplifier

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